## DENTAL RADIOGRAPHY

Dental radiography are pictures of the teeth, bones and surrounding soft tissues to:

- screen for diagnose purposes.
- show cavity and hidden dental structures such as wisdom teeth.
- assess root morphology before extractions.
- assist during endodontics procedure.
- assess preoperative and postoperative appraisal of apical surgery.
- evaluate apical cysts and other lesions within the alveolar bone.
- evaluate implants postoperatively.

#### PANORAMIC RADIOGRAPHY



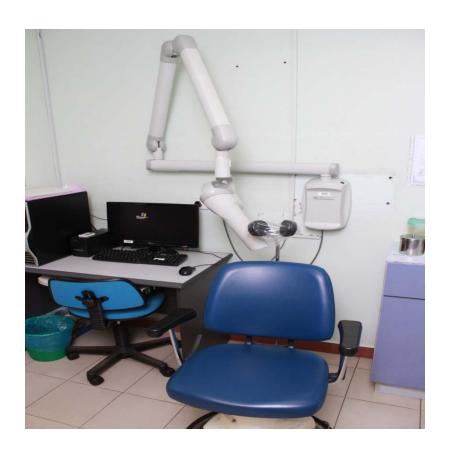
To detect and localise mandibular fractures and other pathologic entities of the mandible (except periodontal bone loss or tooth decay).

## PANORAMIC X-RAY PROCEDURE & IMAGE PROCESSING





#### 3 TYPES OF INTRA-ORAL RADIOGRAPHY



- Periapical Radiography Pa
- Bitewings Radiography Bws
- Occlusal Radiography Occl

# INTRA-ORAL X-RAY PROCEDURE & FILM PROCESSING





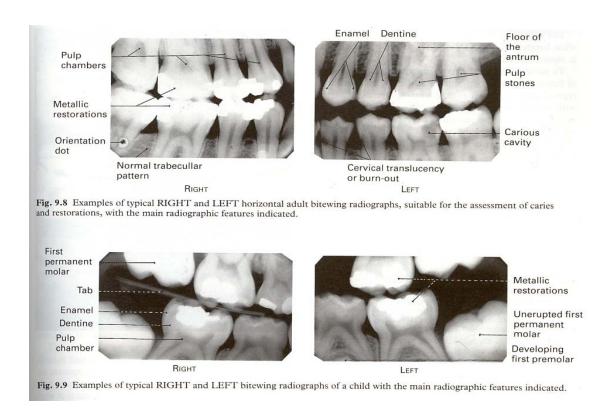
### PERIAPICAL RADIOGRAPHY (Pa)



#### Purpose:

- Detection of apical infection / inflammation.
- Assessment of periodontal status.
- Assessment to teeth and associated alveolar bone after trauma.
- Assessment of presence and position of unerupted teeth.

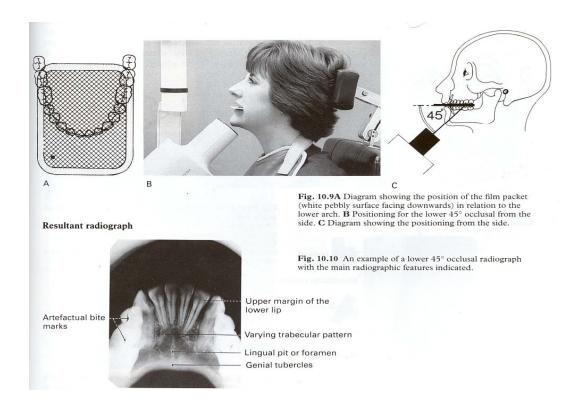
#### **BITEWINGS RADIOGRAPHY**



#### Purpose:

 To demonstrate crowns of both upper and lower teeth making sure the inter-dental spaces are shown adequately.

#### OCCLUSAL RADIOGRAPHY

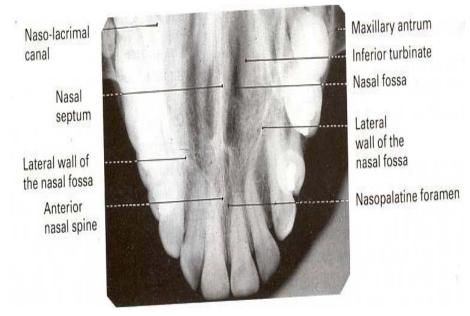


#### Purpose:

 Occlusal radiography is intraoral radiography technique to reveal the skeletal or pathologic anatomy of either the floor of the mouth or the palate.

#### TYPES OF OCCLUSAL RADIOGRAPHY



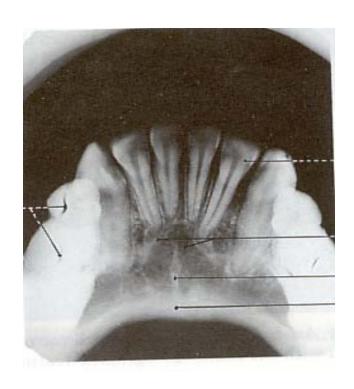


#### **Upper Standard Occlusal**

 Patient have to bite the film during imaging the entire upper teeth while the tube come from the upper part of the patient nose.

#### **TYPES OF OCCLUSAL RADIOGRAPHY**





#### Lower True Occlusal

 These are how the x-ray tube and the film are placed to image the lower part.

#### **CEPHALOMETRIC RADIOGRAPHY**

- Cephalometric radiography is a standard and reproducible form of skull radiography used extensively in orthodontics.
- Standardisation is essential for the development of cephalometry.

## MAIN INDICATION & IMAGE OF CEPHALOMETRIC



The main clinical indications can be considered under two major headings - orthodontics and orthognathic surgery.

## **SKULL X-RAY**





## **CONE BEAM CT (CBCT)**

- i-CAT puts the **power** of precision in your hands, simply and conveniently with the advancement of 3D treatment tools.
- i-CAT produces high definition 3D diagnostic images for ultimate treatment efficiency.
- i-CAT's flexibility allows specifically desired scans to manage radiation dose control for the greatest benefit of patients.

# CBCT EQUIPMENT & IMAGE PROCESSING





### **DENTAL TEAM**

